Demographics

- **Population aged 65+**: 17.2% (2000) to 22.7% (2018)
- **Foreign-born population**: 35.9% (2000) to 44.6% (2018)
- **Households with children under 18 years old**: 30.7% (2000) to 24.6% (2018)
- **Income diversity ratio**: 25.0% (2000) to 34.7% (2018)
- **Poverty rate**: 6.5% (2000) to 9.8% (2018)
- **Unemployment rate**: 4.1% (2000) to 6.5% (2018)
- **Population aged 25+ with a bachelor’s degree or higher**: 26.4% (2000) to 37.9% (2018)
- **Population aged 25+ without a high school diploma**: 4.7% (2000) to 10.4% (2018)

Housing Market and Conditions

- **Homeownership rate**: 67.3% (2000) to 73.0% (2018)
- **Rental vacancy rate**: 4.8% (2000) to 2.4% (2018)
- **Severe crowding rate (% of renter households)**: 5.4 (2000) to 7.2 (2018)
- **Median rent, all (2018)**: $1,360 (2000) to $1,840 (2018)
- **Median rent, asking**: $1,790 (2000) to $2,030 (2018)
- **Index of housing price appreciation, all property types**: 100.0 (2000) to 126.8 (2018)
- **Median sales price per unit, 1 unit building (2018)**: $524,790 (2000) to $895,000 (2018)
- **Sales volume, all property types**: 882 (2000) to 739 (2018)
- **Notices of foreclosure rate (per 1,000 1–4 unit and condo properties)**: 2.6 (2000) to 4.0 (2018)
- **Home purchase loan rate (per 1,000 properties)**: 38.8 (2000) to 24.3 (2018)

Land Use and Development

- **Population density (1,000 persons per square mile)**: 12.7 (2000) to 12.8 (2018)
- **Units authorized by new residential building permits**: 51 (2000) to 54 (2018)
- **Units issued new certificates of occupancy**: 49 (2000) to 50 (2018)

Neighborhood Services and Conditions

- **Car-free commute (% of commuters)**: 30.6% (2000) to 53% (2018)
- **Mean travel time to work (minutes)**: 39.8 (2000) to 43.7 (2018)
- **Serious crime rate (per 1,000 residents)**: 9.9 (2000) to 5.6 (2018)
- **Students performing at grade level in ELA, 4th grade**: 72.9% (2000) to 83.2% (2018)
- **Residential units within ¼ mile of a subway station**: 20.5% (2000) to 56% (2018)
- **Residential units within ¼ mile of a park**: 68.7% (2000) to 39% (2018)

Renters

- **Rental units affordable at 80% AMI (% of recently available units)**: — (2000) to — (2018)
- **Severely rent-burdened households**: 19.7% (2000) to 45% (2018)
- **Severely rent-burdened households, low-income households**: 19.7% (2000) to 14% (2018)
- **Housing choice vouchers (% of occupied, privately owned rental units)**: — (2000) to — (2018)

These indicators use five-year American Community Survey (ACS) estimates. Data under the 2010 heading comes from the 2006–2010 ACS and data under the 2017 heading comes from the 2013–2017 ACS. For additional property types, see CoreData.nyc.